**Paper 2 Unit Guide**

**Causes & Effects of 20th Century Wars: The Spanish Civil War**

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| ***Section*** | ***Vocab Terms*** | ***Concepts*** |
| **Causes of the Spanish Civil War** |

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| Tragic WeekCortesAzana ReformsAgrarian LawSanjurjo (Army) RisingCasa Viejas IncidentBienio NegroAsturian UprisingPopular FrontComintern**People:**Primo de RiveraKing Alfonso XIIIManuel AzañaSanjurjoGil RoblesNiceto ZamoraLargo CaballeroGeneral Francisco Franco | **Regions & Cities of Spain:**Castile (Madrid)Catalonia (Barcelona)Basque (Bilbao)AsturiasAndalusia**Political Ideologies & Parties:**Anarchist (CNT, FAI)Socialist (PSOE, PSUC)Communist (PCE)Marxist (POUM)StalinistTrotskyiteFascist (Falange, CEDA)Carlist (King-church party)RepublicanCoalition government |

 | * Identify the main divisions in Spanish society in the early 20th century
* TWE did the divisions within Spain reflect political and ideological divisions within Europe at the time?
* Describe the ideological goals of
1. Generally, the **right** and the **left**
2. Specifically, at least two specific political groups from each side
* TWE was there a non-military solution to the political problems facing Spain in 1933-36?
* What did each side seek to accomplish at the outset of the war?
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| **Practices, Foreign Involvement and Effects** |

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| Popular ArmySiege of MadridMilitiaNon-interventionist committeeNeutrality Acts (America)International BrigadesMackenzie-Papineau Brigade (Mack-Paps)Abraham Lincoln Brigade*Corpo Truppe Volontaire (CTV)* | Condor LegionGuernicaStuka dive bomberCarpet bombingPanzer Mark ISoviet BT tanksMay DaysBattle of JaramaBattle of GuadalajaraEbro Offensive |

 | * Assess the strengths and weaknesses of both the Nationalists and Republicans at the varying stages throughout the war.
* Evaluate the role of ideology in mobilizing support for both sides
* Discuss the effect of international support to Franco’s forces
* Discuss the effect of Soviet support and non-interventionist nations on the Republicans
* Evaluate the contributions of the International Brigades
* Evaluate the role of technology and material in determining the outcome of the war
* Discuss why the Republicans lost the war
* Evaluate the effects of Franco’s victory on international affairs to 1945
* How was the SCW considered a “dress rehearsal” for WWII?
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**Paper 2-style questions:**

1. Examine the role of ideology in causing **two** 20th-century civil wars, each chosen from a different region.
2. Compare and contrast the role of technology in determining the outcome of **two** 20th-century wars.
3. Compare and contrast the role of foreign intervention in determining the outcome of **two** 20th-century wars, each from different regions.