**Paper 2 Unit Guide**

**Causes & Effects of 20th Century Wars: The Spanish Civil War**

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| ***Section*** | ***Vocab Terms*** | ***Concepts*** |
| **Causes of the Spanish Civil War** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | Tragic Week  Cortes  Azana Reforms  Agrarian Law  Sanjurjo (Army) Rising  Casa Viejas Incident  Bienio Negro  Asturian Uprising  Popular Front  Comintern  **People:**  Primo de Rivera  King Alfonso XIII  Manuel Azaña  Sanjurjo  Gil Robles  Niceto Zamora  Largo Caballero  General Francisco Franco | **Regions & Cities of Spain:**  Castile (Madrid)  Catalonia (Barcelona)  Basque (Bilbao)  Asturias  Andalusia  **Political Ideologies & Parties:**  Anarchist (CNT, FAI)  Socialist (PSOE, PSUC)  Communist (PCE)  Marxist (POUM)  Stalinist  Trotskyite  Fascist (Falange, CEDA)  Carlist (King-church party)  Republican  Coalition government | | * Identify the main divisions in Spanish society in the early 20th century * TWE did the divisions within Spain reflect political and ideological divisions within Europe at the time? * Describe the ideological goals of  1. Generally, the **right** and the **left** 2. Specifically, at least two specific political groups from each side  * TWE was there a non-military solution to the political problems facing Spain in 1933-36? * What did each side seek to accomplish at the outset of the war? |
| **Practices, Foreign Involvement and Effects** | |  |  | | --- | --- | | Popular Army  Siege of Madrid  Militia  Non-interventionist committee  Neutrality Acts (America)  International Brigades  Mackenzie-Papineau Brigade (Mack-Paps)  Abraham Lincoln Brigade  *Corpo Truppe Volontaire (CTV)* | Condor Legion  Guernica  Stuka dive bomber  Carpet bombing  Panzer Mark I  Soviet BT tanks  May Days  Battle of Jarama  Battle of Guadalajara  Ebro Offensive | | * Assess the strengths and weaknesses of both the Nationalists and Republicans at the varying stages throughout the war. * Evaluate the role of ideology in mobilizing support for both sides * Discuss the effect of international support to Franco’s forces * Discuss the effect of Soviet support and non-interventionist nations on the Republicans * Evaluate the contributions of the International Brigades * Evaluate the role of technology and material in determining the outcome of the war * Discuss why the Republicans lost the war * Evaluate the effects of Franco’s victory on international affairs to 1945 * How was the SCW considered a “dress rehearsal” for WWII? |

**Paper 2-style questions:**

1. Examine the role of ideology in causing **two** 20th-century civil wars, each chosen from a different region.
2. Compare and contrast the role of technology in determining the outcome of **two** 20th-century wars.
3. Compare and contrast the role of foreign intervention in determining the outcome of **two** 20th-century wars, each from different regions.